

**Geometric Series**

A geometric series is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the terms of a geometric sequence.

If the sequence is  $t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4 \dots t_n$  then the series is

$s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4 \dots s_n$  where :

$$s_1 = t_1 = a$$

$$s_2 = t_1 + t_2 = a + ar$$

$$s_3 = t_1 + t_2 + t_3 = a + ar + ar^2$$

$$s_4 = t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + t_4 = a + ar + ar^2 + ar^3$$

.....

In general

$$s_n = \frac{a(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}, r \neq 1$$

$a$  is

$r$  is

$n$  is

Examples:

1. Find the sum of the first 10 terms of 5, 10, 20, 40, ...
2. Find the sum of  $-4 + 12 - 36 + \dots + 972$ .

**Summary : Formula List**

**General Term**      **Geometric Sequence**

**Arithmetic Sequence**

**Series**      **Arithmetic**

**Arithmetic**  
**(alternate version)**

**Geometric**