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Volume_...



Volume of Prisms and Cylinders

Polyhedron: A three-dimensional object with faces that are polygons.

Prism:

A prism is a three-dimensional solid (a polyhedron). The top and bottom (the bases) are parallel, identical polygons. The lateral faces are rectangles; they meet the bases at right angles. A prism is named by the shape of its bases, for example, rectangular prism, triangular prism, square-based prism.

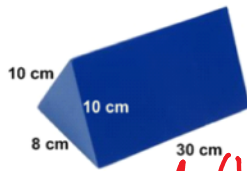
Volume of any Prism: $V = A_{\text{base}} \times \text{height}$

NOTE: We usually tip triangular prisms on their sides and call the height the length.

The formula for the volume of a cylinder is the same as a prism.

Volume of Cylinder: $V = A_{\text{base}} \times \text{height}$
 $V = \pi r^2 h$

Example 1: Calculate the volume of the following triangular-based prism.

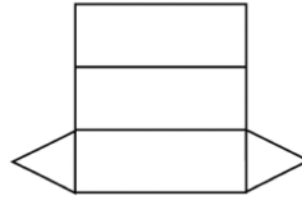


l (height of prism)

$$V = b \times h \div 2 \times l$$

$$V = 8 \times \sqrt{84} \div 2 \times 30$$

$$V \doteq 1099.8 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$b = 8$$

$$h^2 = 10^2 - 4^2$$

$$h^2 = 100 - 16$$

$$h^2 = 84$$

$$h = \sqrt{84}$$

$$h \doteq 9.165$$

Example 2: : A can of soup has a volume of 375 mL.

If the height of the can is 12 cm determine the radius of the can. (Note: 1 mL = 1cm³)



$$V_{\text{cylinder}} = \pi r^2 h$$

$$V = 375 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$h = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$375 = \pi r^2 (12)$$

$$\frac{375}{12\pi} = \frac{12\pi r^2}{12\pi}$$

$$375 \div (12\pi)$$

$$375 \div 12 \div \pi = r^2$$

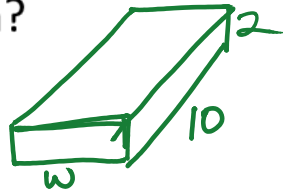
$$r^2 = 9.947\dots$$

$$r \approx 3.15 \text{ cm}$$

\therefore the radius is about 3.15 cm.

Example 3: A box of chocolates has a volume of 80 cm^3 . If its length is 10 cm and its height is 2 cm, what is its width?

$$\begin{aligned} V &= 80 \\ l &= 10 \\ h &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



$$V = 80 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= lwh \\ 80 &= 10w(2) \end{aligned}$$

$$80 = 20w$$

$$\frac{80}{20} = \frac{20w}{20}$$

$$4 = w \quad \therefore \text{the width is } 4 \text{ cm.}$$