

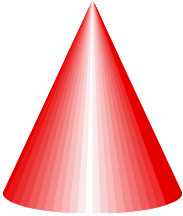
**Warm Up:** QUIZ on Surface Area and Volume of Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinders and Surface Area of Cones.

### Volume of Cones

A cylinder is a three dimensional solid with identical parallel circular bases. The lateral surface is curved and extends from one base to the other base.

The volume of a cylinder is the same as a prism:  $V = A_{\text{base}} \times \text{height}$   
or  $V =$

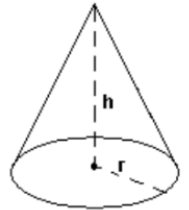
Similar to the relationship between the pyramid and the prism, the volume of a cone is one third the volume of a prism with the same radius and height.



Volume of a cone =  $A_{\text{base}} \times \text{height}$

or,  $V_{\text{cone}} =$  or

Example 1: Calculate the volume of a cone with radius 3 mm and height 7 mm.



Example 2:

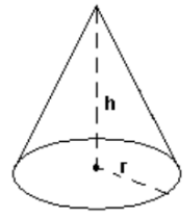
a) If the height of a cone is tripled, does this triple the volume? Explain.

b) If the radius of a cone is tripled, does this triple the volume? Explain.

Example 3: A grain bin has a radius of 12 ft and a height of 48 ft. How much grain will the farmer need to order to fill the bin? (Note: 1 kg of grain fills  $1 \text{ ft}^3$  of space. Also, assume grain (oats) is ordered in tonnes (1 metric ton = 1000kg).) (Note: the cone portion has a height of 18 feet)



Example 4: A conical pile of sand has a base diameter of 10 m and a slant height of 8 m. Determine the volume of the sand in the pile, to the nearest cubic metre.



Example 5: A fountain firework is packaged in a conical container. Its volume is  $210 \text{ m}^3$ . Its diameter is 8 cm. What is the height of the fountain firework, to the nearest tenth of a centimeter?

