

MCR3UI - Unit 5 Day 5

Applications of Exponential Functions

Using the TI-83 Emulator

Practice Questions: To be done in class

1. Constructing a Model for Exponential Growth

The table give the average weekly earnings rounded to the nearest dollar, of Canadians over a 5-year period.

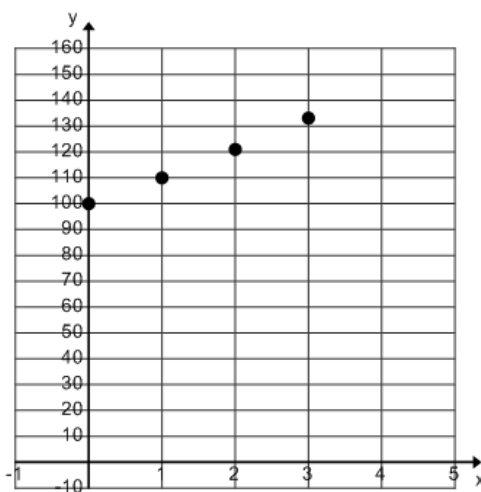
| <i>Year</i> | <i>Earnings(\$)</i> |
|-------------|---------------------|
| 2002 | 679 |
| 2003 | 688 |
| 2004 | 702 |
| 2005 | 725 |
| 2006 | 747 |

- Construct an exponential function to model the data.
 - Predict the average Canadian's weekly earnings in 2010.
 - Predict when the average Canadian might expect to earn \$1000 per week.
2. Choosing a Model of Depreciation
- The value of a computer n years after it is purchased is given in the table.

| <i>Number of Years, n</i> | <i>Value (\$)</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1200 |
| 2 | 960 |
| 3 | 768 |
| 4 | 614 |
| 5 | 492 |
| 6 | 393 |

- Enter the data in a table using a graphing calculator. Determine the first differences and describe the trend and what it means.
- Make a scatter plot and construct each of the following types of models to represent this relationship:
 - * linear
 - * quadratic
 - * exponential
- Determine the most likely purchase price of the computer.

3. Annette has invested some money. The scatter plot shows the value of her investment after the first few years.



- Do the data appear to have an exponential trend? Explain your reasoning.
- Estimate the value of a and b to develop an exponential model for the data of the form $V(n) = a \times b^n$. Explain how you arrived at your estimated value.
- Use a graphing calculator to find an exponential model for these data.
- Use the exponential model you produced in part (c) to predict the value of Annette's investment after 10 years.
- Approximately how long will it take for Annette's investment to double in value?