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## Summary: Series and Parallel Circuits

|  | Series | Parallel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Diagram |  |  |
| Description | One path for current to flow | Multiple paths for current to flow |
| Voltage | $V_{S}=V_{1}+V_{2}+V_{3}$ <br> Add up the individual voltages | $V_{P}=V_{1}=V_{2}=V_{3}$ <br> Voltage is the same across each load |
| Current | $I_{S}=I_{1}=I_{2}=I_{3}$ <br> Current is same throughout | $I_{S}=I_{1}+I_{2}+I_{3}$ <br> Add up the individual currents |
| Resistance | Adding more resistors increases total resistance | Adding more resistors decreases total resistance |
| Brightness of light when more bulbs added | Each light bulb becomes dimmer when adding more <br> - bulb burns out they all go out | Each light bulb stays the same when adding more <br> - bulb burns out others not affected |
| Brightness of light when more energy added | Brightness will increase with more energy | Brightness will stay the same with more energy |

