## The Structure of the Atom

### **Standard Atomic Notation**

# of protons	
# of electrons	
# of neutrons	

### The Bohr-Rutherford Model

• contains \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_

#### Orbits

- \_\_\_\_\_ circle the nucleus in orbits
- each electron orbit has a definite or amount of electrons.
- the first orbit has \_\_\_\_\_\_ electrons, the second orbit holds \_\_\_\_\_\_ electrons, and the third orbit holds no more than \_\_\_\_\_ electrons.

# **How to draw Bohr-Rutherford Models**

- Nucleus
  - use the atomic number to determine the protons
  - subtract the mass number and atomic number to determine the neutrons
- Draw in the energy levels
  - row # = # orbits
- Add electrons following the 2-8-8-2 pattern for the first 20 elements