

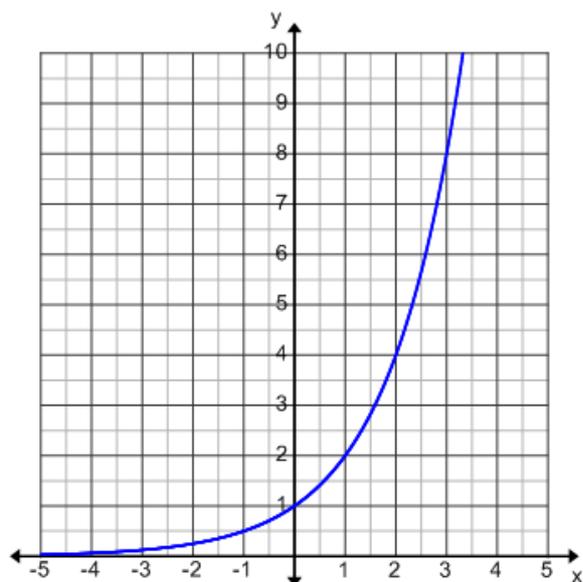
MHF 4UI - EXAM REVIEW

Chapter 4 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

BASIC GRAPHS

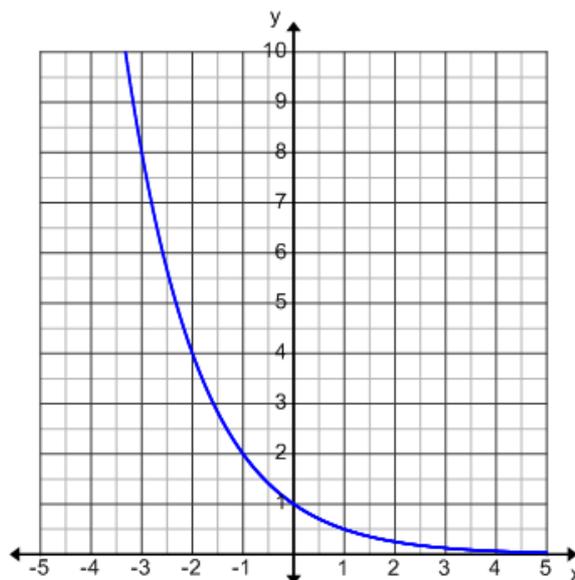
$$y = a^x, a > 1$$

Example: $y = 2^x$



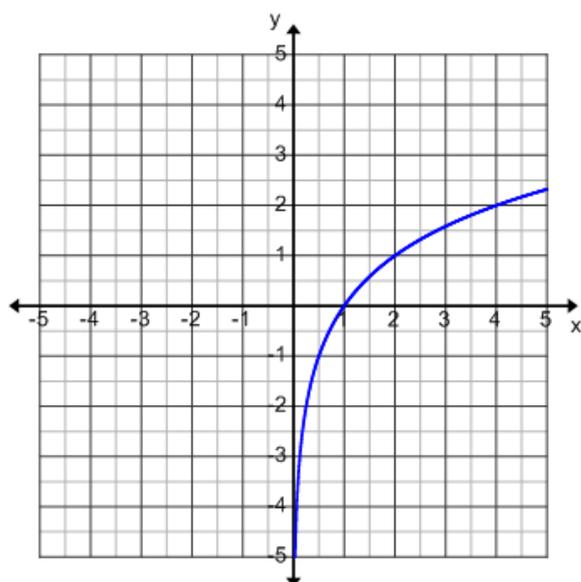
$$y = a^x, 0 < a < 1$$

Example: $y = 2^{-x}$ OR $y = \frac{1}{2}^x$

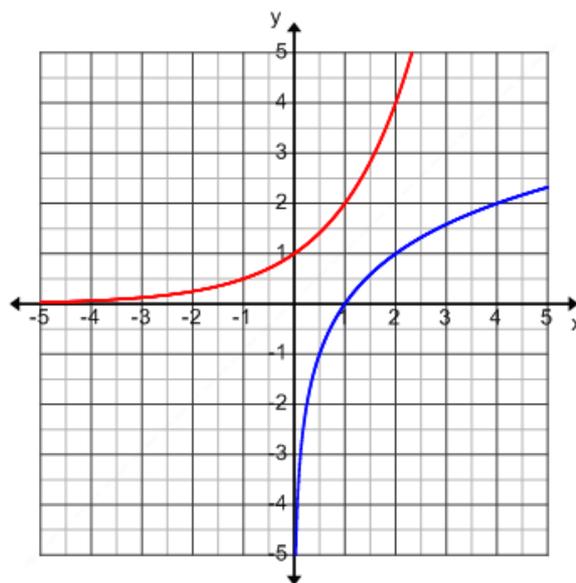


$$y = \log_a x$$

Example: $y = \log_2 x$

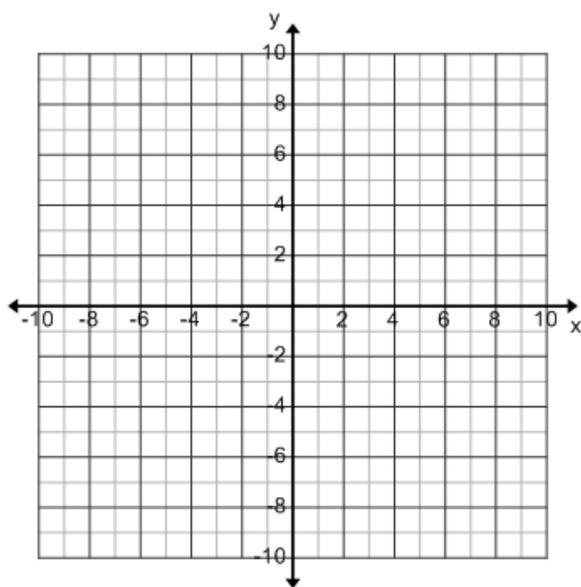


RECALL: $\log_2 x$ is a reflection of 2^x in the line $y=x$



GRAPHING TRANSFORMATIONS

Example: Graph the function $y = 3\log_2(x - 1) + 5$ and state the transformations:



Laws of Logarithms

$$\log_a(pq) = \log_a p + \log_a q$$

$$\log_a\left(\frac{p}{q}\right) = \log_a p - \log_a q$$

$$\log_a(p^c) = c \log_a p$$

Change of Base Formula: $\log_b x = \frac{\log_a x}{\log_a b}$

Example: $\log_2 5$

Examples: Solve the following Exponential Equations:

a) $12^x = 196$

b) $-\log_3 1 = \log_3 7 - \log_3 x$

c) $\log_{11}(x - 4) + \log_{11}(x + 6) = 1$

Logarithmic Scales

Loudness: $L = 10 \log \left(\frac{I}{I_0} \right)$

Earthquakes: $M = \log \left(\frac{I}{I_0} \right)$

pH: $pH = \log \frac{1}{[H^+]} \quad \text{or} \quad pH = -\log [H^+]$

**** You DO NOT need to memorize these formulas... just make sure you know how to use them!!**